

Raymond Recorder



VOLUME 38

Friday, April 19, 1946

Number 49

First Aid Class Well Attended

When we realize that the skilled assistance of a trained First Aider often means the difference between a simple injury and serious permanent disability or even death, it is comforting to know that there are some individuals among us, here in our home town that we may rely on in the hour of emergency to administer first aid when accident or sudden illness occurs.

Typical First Aid functions are the stopping of severe bleeding, preventing the relative movement of the fractured bones, restoring respiration in case of suspended breathing, alleviating shock etc.

It is obvious that the First Aid is a service of boundless scope reaching not only into the battlefield, but into the factory, also into the home, onto the highway, into the school etc.

Training in First Aid to the injured and Home Nursing is available throughout the Dominion through the services of the St. John's Ambulance Association. Thus during the war alone up to 600,000 persons, exclusive of armed forces, were trained in Canada as stated by Mr. Bennett, Dominion Head of the Association in his recent public address in Calgary.

History of this highly humanitarian organization is traceable to the end of the 11th century when during the first Crusade the Order of St. John Knights was founded in Jerusalem. The world has changed since, but the motto of the original St. John Knights, "pro utilitate hominum" stands today meaning "for the service of mankind."

Activities in First Aid training have been consistently maintained at Raymond since 1938. The interest once aroused by the joint efforts of the Sugar Factory Safety Committee and Factory management, has been kept up as evidenced by the regularity of the First Aid classes and their good attendance.

This year classes consisted of three groups, namely, Industrial of 10, Public of 14, and Junior of 22 was started on April 11th. The regular St. John Ambulance Course was supplemented by reviewing some procedure and methods employed in First Aid during the war, and those practised by the American Red Cross. For the benefit of the senior students, in formation on anatomy and physiology of a human body was somewhat widened in scope also.

Much interest in the course was added by:

1. Mr. J.R. Jenkins, Safety Supervisor of the Calgary Power who on March 25 demonstrated before the class, a number of the excellent sound slide films on First Aid and Safety First. The principal phases of First Aid were reviewed in the most interesting and lively manner. The safety rules for hand tools and personal discussion on "Danger of Infection" were also given; quoting a passage from the "Dangerous Gift" Parable, the author says: "Thus in industry too you find it is true that all accidents can be prevented by obeying the rules that were not made for fools".

2. Dr. J. H. Walker who on April 4 addressed the class on the most important aspects of the First Aid work with a stress on the modern conception of shock and its treatment. At the same time the Doctor answered numerous questions asked by the audience.

Throughout the entire course, the lecturer-instructor was again John Landysheff, Chief Chemist of the Canadian Sugar Factories Limited, who has been a holder of the St. John Ambulance Instructor's Certificate since 1943. He has been taking much pride and interest in the class.

The examinations were held in the Town Hall on Thursday, April 11, with the examiner being Dr. H. Walker. Of those examined were found well qualified for the various St. John Ambulance awards.

On behalf of the class as a token

Dahl Bros. Commence Construction

Construction of new service station. The Red Head Service which has been operated by Dahl Brothers for a number of years commenced construction of their new service station this week on the site of the old building.

The building contract is under T.K. Roberts and Sons, general contractor of Raymond. The new building will be fully modern and up to date with all the necessary facilities for service and convenience.

A temporary machine shop has been set up on the back of the lot to take care of repairs during the building period. Gas and oil sales will go on uninterrupted.

The new building will spread from the lane behind King Motors to within a few feet of the Opera House on the west and will be a decided asset to Raymond and district.

SADIE HAWKINS

This week seems dull and drab after the hilarity and awful costumes that were in evidence all last week. Sadie Hawkins day is over and after a full week of it the students have got it all out of their systems. Even the teachers went all out to make it a very successful Sadie Hawkins week. It was almost impossible to recognize any one and we heard of mothers refusing to speak to their own child because of the way they were dressed. The big day was, last Friday when after school the students paraded in all their finery down with a dance in the Opera House. It was a very successful dance with every young sporting get-ups that had all laughing. Prizes were given for the best costumes with Delores McMullin, Ray Jensen, Lee Fairbanks, and Reid Erickson the winners.

of appreciation, presentations were made to both examiner and instructor by W.S. VanOrman who thanked both parties for the active support and cooperation in the matters of First Aid Training at Raymond. In response, the instructor and examiner thanked all for the present and urged the students to keep up the interest in first aid work in order to be prepared to serve when an emergency arises.

The names of those examined and passed are as follows:

Industrial Class:
Arthur Atwood, Stanley Greep, John Housley, Alvin James, Vernon Peterson, Herbert Still, Wilford VanOrman, Allen Watson, Roy Woolley, with John Housley being secretary of the group.

Public Class:
William Hague, Douglas James, Ruloa Litchfield, Alden McNeely, Orio McNeely, Kenneth Milner, Alan Nalder, Ray Overa, John Reid, Phillip Redd, Verald Rolfson, with Orlan McNeely being secretary of the group.

Junior Class:
Arthur Anderson, Larry Atwood, Richard Atwood, David Brandley, Robert Cook, David Dahl, Robert Dahl, Doran Flexhaug, Calvin Hancock, Keith Hancock, Laurie Harker, Laurence Kotkas, Edward Kubota, Douglas Litchfield, Gerald Litchfield, Glenn Litchfield, Lorin J. Mendenhall, Joseph Stevenson, Ray Stevenson, Woodruff Wood, with Rulon Litchfield being secretary of the group.

In conclusion Mr. Arthur Atwood showed to the audience a new model of his invention—a folding type stretcher. The new model embodies additional gadgets, which make the stretcher more versatile. The invention was found patentable and Mr. Atwood applied for patent in Canada U.S. For years Mr. Atwood has been an ardent First Aider while employed by the Raymond Sugar Factories as a skilled mechanic.

TAKE TIME
Take time to live. That is what time is for. Killing time is suicide.
Take time to work. It is the price of success.
Take time to think. It is the source of power.
Take time to play. It is the foundation of wisdom.
Take time to be friendly. It is the road to happiness.
Take time to dream. It is hitching your wagon to a star.
Take time to love and beloved. It is the privilege of the gods.
Take time to look around. It is too short a day to be selfish.
Take time to laugh. It is the muscle of the soul.
Take time to play with children. It is the joy of joys.
Take time to be courteous. It is the mark of a gentleman.
Take time to take time. It will help to cure carelessness.
Reprinted from Rotary Magazine

Lions Meeting

Monday night in the Sugar Bowl the local lions held their monthly meeting with about 29 lions present. Lion President Karl Wildo was in the chair. After luncheon the meeting was turned over to business after which an extemporaneous debate was held with Lion Andrew Walton contending that the job Frank Ball has is better than farming, and Lion Hall contending that the farmers have the pick of the occupations. The debate was the cause of much hilarity and was enjoyed very much. Community singing was under the direction of Tom Allen. The meeting adjourned with the singing of the King.

Intermediate Baseball Team Organized

Sunday afternoon in the Town Hall about 25 enthusiastic baseball fans met to form the Raymond Intermediate baseball team. With the election of officers the first item on the list Frank Ball was elected President with Karl Wildo as vice president and Herb Wildo Secretary Treasurer. The team was put under the management of Mel Hanson and Kenn Mitchell as coach, Bryant Heninger was put in charge of transportation and grounds.

It was decided to enter the team in the Alberta Intermediate Baseball league which gets under way about May 29th. In as much as the team needs money to get under way it was decided to hold a baseball dance in the near future to raise funds. Watch for the bill of this dance and support the local team. The officers elected have the ambition to give Raymond a very good baseball team. Both manager and coach have stated that no candidate will make a place on the team unless he shows his willingness to come out and practice and proves his ability.

It was the general feeling at the

Gordon Bowden underwent an operation Monday morning in the local hospital.

Clarence B. Smith, pharmacist mate, second class, CSNT, Raymond has received his discharge.

See the special attractions booked for Holiday Week at the Capitol.

"San Antonio" at the Capitol next week end.

Dr. Douglas McPherson of Calgary, was a guest of Dr. and Mrs. Harris Walker last week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Holt were week end visitors at the home of Mrs. F. T. Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. Booth Card were week end visitors in Raymond from Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Kirkham have returned from spending the winter in the States.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Monte Palm er, in Cardston Hospital, a baby girl. The event took place on Sunday, April 14th.

Mr. and Mrs. Shirley Kinsey have returned to Raymond after a number of years in the U.S.

To Mr. Forsythe has returned after spending the winter in the States.

Clarence Smith and daughter Vonda have returned after an extended visit in the U.S.

Mrs. Dave Powelson is a Raymond visitor from Vancouver. She has been in Calgary attending the wedding of her daughter Maurine.

Mr. and Mrs. Liddell Roberts were week end visitors in Raymond.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Piegras were Calgary visitors last week.

Don't give in give out or give up—just GIVE.

meeting that this would be a very good baseball year for Raymond. It needs the support of everyone.

High School Snaps and Students Speak Scraps at Rotary

Last Monday at the regular meeting of the Rotary Club an interesting interview was held in the form of a panel discussion. Those participating were a group of High School students, Alice Holmes, Kathleen Taylor, Glenn Walker and Robert Holmes. The subject was one of vital importance dealing with the part youth should play to assist in combating juvenile delinquency, by providing some sort of entertainment or other means of keeping the younger set occupied in order that they will not have time to be idle and while away their time in places of character.

The club is indebted to this group for the splendid way in which it was handled and we invite them to come again. Following is a synopsis of the material given by the students:

OUR PROSPECTS FOR FUTURE EMPLOYMENT—Glen Walker

If the Government of Canada would begin many of their projects many people could obtain employment. Some of these projects have already been started but not in the manner in which they were intended. A few of these government projects are: P.F.R.A., P. C.A.A., Development of north lands, development of mines and natural resources and further development of new industries.

To settle the north lands would mean the employment of many farmers, store keepers, professional men and mines. Another large group of men would be employed to perfect and develop new kind of machinery and plants which would best withstand the cold winter. Added transportation facilities would be needed besides the airplanes and the Alaska highway. The most needed means of transportation would be a railway which would extend from Edmonton to Great Bear Lake. This railway would enable the shipment of large quantities of pitch-blend which is our source of radium.

New irrigation projects would also give employment to engineers and workmen during the construction of the dams and canals. After these are completed large dry sections could again be brought into production and other large areas brought under irrigation. Some examples of these projects are St. Mary's River, and Saskatchewan Irrigation project.

In Alberta alone many coal mines could be started and coal shipped out in large quantities. This could be done because under the soil of our province is approximately one fourteenth of the world's coal supply. New oil wells also could be found and large refineries put into operation.

In the future Canada will be one of the largest air centres of the world. This will provide great openings for office workers, airplane mechanics air crew, meteorology men and engineers who will be needed to keep the runways in good condition.

Canada is also a country with good openings for all professional men. There is a shortage of these men all across the nation and an acute shortage especially in the north lands.

WHAT ARE YOUTH THINKING

...by Kathleen Taylor...
"Are our youth thinking?" you ask, "and if so, what about?" Here are the results on a questionnaire given to 113 of the High School pupils, on any

Continued on page four.

Friday evening, the Second Ward recreation hall was the scene of a very lovely reception when over a hundred guests gathered to wish happiness and success to Mr. and Mrs. Blayne Jones, whose marriage took place in Saskatoon, March 30th.

The groom's father Alvin W. Jones welcomed the guests, and after a vocal solo by Miss Myra Dahl, Bishop Orvin Hicken offered grace.

Lunch consisted of chicken salad, hot rolls and punch, with ice cream and cake for desert.

Joe McLean gave a vocal solo, fol-

Some people have more trouble than a centipede with ingrowing toe nails.

New books at the Library for the week of April 15-20.

"Death Stalks the Range"—Brett Rider

"Anne of Green Gables"—L.M. Montgomery

"The Son of Tarzan"—Edgar Rice Burroughs.

"This England" (poem)—James Edward Ward.

"The Boy I Left Behind Me"—Steven Lescock.

"Alice in Wonderland retold for Tiny tots.

"Science for Young Men"—A.F. Collins

"The Anatomy of Peace"—Emery Reeves.

This book is the second of two books given to the library as a token in memory of Harold C. Evans of Magrah who was killed in a bombing raid over Germany, at Hanover, October 9, 1942. These boys died that at some time the world may know peace. The books are given by Ellen Winkler. The other book "Gauntlet to Overlord" we have had for some time.

Seldom does a non-fiction book sell as well as fiction. To date Betty MacDonald has sold as many copies of her "The Egg and I" as the best novels have.

The lavish advertising and all the money spent on "The Turquoise" Amy Seton could not keep the book among the ten best sellers of month.

Robert E. Sherwood, the clown of the Barbaun and Bailey circus died at his home in Brooklyn, March 9th. He was 89 years old and had been with the Barbaun and Bailey circus since early youth. He began his career at the age of 11 years and became the world's top clown.

When his circus career ceased he turned to books. He wrote under the pen name of Uncle Bob and his stories were of circus people and the lives they lived. Mr. Sherwood several book stores in the U.S.

He had been married for 53 years to Pauline Sackler, who was the woman that founded the National Book Association and became its first president.

Mrs. Sherwood passed away two weeks before her husband.

In Jewish homes where the dietary law is carefully observed it is forbidden to mix milk and meat products so there is no butter served with a meat dinner—no creamed chicken, no cheese.

Prosperity will come only to those communities which are accessible by air. The town without an airport will die in the year 1950's, just as those of the 1890's did without rail service. Communities which do not take action towards air travel now can expect to shrivel to ghost towns within the next decade. So says J. Leonard Matt in the magazine "Aviation in Review" March 1946. Read Mr. Matt's view on this subject.

No one to himself way live. Unconsciously we take and give.

Followed by a reading by Lucy Stevens. Miss Natalie Jones sang a vocal solo and Emma Dahl and Maybelle Anderson played a piano duet. Bishop L.L. Palmer proposed a toast to the young couple with the groom replying. After the program the rest of the evening was spent in dancing under the direction of Harry Fairbanks.

The tables were laid in white with yellow daffodil centre pieces. Bombarding the head table was a delicious cake.

A great many useful and lovely gifts were received by the bride.

NOTICE Small Pox - Typhoid

All Children Two Years and over may receive Small Pox Vaccination and

Typhoid Innoculation

FREE

at Dr. Walker's Office

Saturday Morning 10 to 12 a.m

April and May ONLY

Also Adults who have not been immunized for four years.

HEALTH COMMITTEE

Town of Raymond

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Reports compiled in Rome state that 22,000,000 persons died during the war, Vatican radio said.

Application has been made for construction of a \$625,000 (\$2,812,500) penicillin factory in Glasgow.

The Fichtensand society of Scotland helped train 93 Canadian army pilots during the war, in courses given at Edinburgh Castle.

About 1,400 horses of a possible total of 20,000 expected to be shipped to France during 1946 have left Canada since the start of the year.

Five Welsh ports—Cardiff, Newport, Swansea, Port Talbot and Barry—are seeking the export trade formerly handled by Hamburg, Germany.

German prisoners-of-war will be used as porters, cleaners and other non-technical jobs on British railways to relieve the manpower shortage.

Britain has 2,133,000 telephones in use, with annual call totalling 1,430,000,000. Both telephones and radios are controlled by the postal department in that country.

The Ace of Spades roadhouse, in London, requisitioned for the Royal Canadian Navy during the war, is for sale. It has club facilities, a ballroom, restaurant and cafe.

Production of steel ingots in February totalled 226,273 net tons compared with 236,607 in January and 235,502 in February, 1945, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported.

GARDEN
NOTES

Back Savers

While one can garden satisfactorily with a minimum of tools, good results being guaranteed with only a rake, hoe and spade, the job will be made speedier and easier with a little more equipment. Three to five pronged cultivators will do about three times the work of a hoe with the same effort, and a long-handled spade or fork will save the back in digging.

Then again there are special tools for special jobs. Dutch hoes, for instance, will be found faster than the ordinary kind for light weeding, and a long-handled spudger will get dandelions and other weeds out of the lawn without the usual stooping. With all implements, from the simplest to the most complicated, big dividends in labor saved, are paid by having cutting edges clean and sharp. An old file will do the trick with hoes and spades.

The Early Ones

First vegetables and flowers that are planted are those which seedsmen term 'hardy'. These will stand some frost. Some indeed will stand quite a lot and even a heavy snowfall or a week's return of winter after planting will not hurt them. Both garden and sweet peas are in this category. Both of them must get their first growth while the weather is cool and moist, otherwise they won't develop a sufficient root system to carry them through the hot weather. Grass is in the same class. One can hardly get the new lawn or the annual patching of established lawns done too early though, of course, it is most important that the soil is thoroughly prepared and the ground level before the seed is sown. This last caution naturally applies to new lawns more than patching.

Other early vegetables that will stand some tough weather are spinach, radish and lettuce. Among the flowers are cosmos, marigolds—there are several types—poppies, alyssum, any of the perennials, nursery stock, etc.

How To Grow Tender Vegetables

Unchecked growth is the real secret of tender vegetables. Crisp beets, carrots, beans, celery and similar things without stringiness or tough cores come from gardens where growth has been hurried along, unchecked by weeds or other neglect. Even if the weather is none too favorable, experienced gardeners can produce this sort of quality.

First they keep the soil well cultivated, both to keep weeds eliminated and also to conserve moisture and encourage quick development in dry weather. They thin those vegetables which need spacing in order that there is proper, even and speedy development. They harvest vegetables when they are at their best, just the right size for eating and before they start to harden and mature.

But that is not all. They keep a fresh supply coming on all through the season by making plantings ten days to two weeks apart right up to the 1st of July. It is the greatest mistake, old gardeners point out, to sow all seed on a single afternoon. Carrots, beans, beets and many other vegetables can be planted successfully over a period of from three weeks to eight weeks in almost every part of Canada. If strung out in this way, the harvest is extended equally at the other end. To extend the season still further one can use early, medium and late varieties. Nowadays a few days of feasting on fresh peas or corn is not enough, one can have that sort of luxury for weeks on end.

BRITISH INVENTION

LONDON.—One of Britain's latest inventions is a Braille reading microscope for the rehabilitation of blinded ex-servicemen in certain industries. The instrument will enable former skilled tool and instrument makers to carry on with their normal work.



HANDLES ONE OF FEW SIBERIAN DOG TEAMS IN CANADA.—Siberian dog team is expertly handled by Mrs. W. R. "Bob" Connors of Manitoulin islands. Dressed in a caribou parka, just as if spring was still around the corner, Mrs. Connors is shown with Bonanza, the leader of the team.

Millions For Relief

Red Cross And United Allied Relief Fund For War-Stricken Populations

Canadian Red Cross in conjunction with the Canadian United Allied Relief Fund, proposes to expend in 1946 some \$5,000,000 of its remaining war funds on relief supplies for war-stricken populations in Europe and China and in addition will allocate large amounts of supplies on hand from its Overseas and Canadian warehouses for the same purpose. Commitments against this 1946 allocation are already underway.

Officials at the National Headquarters of the Society making this announcement referred to despatches from its overseas representatives stating that suffering in Europe and China due to the war had reached severe proportions and called for every possible assistance.

Considerable expenditures from available funds and the distribution of large quantities of supplies on hand are also planned for relief in Britain in 1946, it was stated.

Purchases of relief goods, principally clothing and medical supplies, totalling some \$9,000,000 covering commitments on behalf of the Canadian United Allied Relief Fund for the year 1945 have now been completed and the bulk of the goods shipped. In addition to these, approximately \$2,000,000 worth of Red Cross made-up supplies, it was estimated, had also been despatched to European countries and for use in Britain.

Relief goods consigned to Belgium, Czechoslovakia, France, Greece, Holland, Norway, Yugoslavia, China, Denmark, Luxembourg, Poland and Russia in 1945 were packed in over 70,500 casks and carried on 89 steamers.

Committees of each of the above countries collaborated with the Red Cross in the selection and purchase of goods most needed in the individual countries concerned and involved many hundreds of different items.

Among these items were 51,453,000,000 units of penicillin, 24,275,000 sulfa tablets, 719 long tons of cod liver oil, 1,147,350 garments purchased from the War Assets Corporation, 52 complete Operating-Room Units costing \$12,500 each, 124 ambulances, and 297,000 pairs of shoes purchased from the War Assets Corporation and the Department of National Defence.

Postage Stamps

Free India Stamps Were Printed By The Japanese

London philatelists believe they have solved the riddle of who issued a series of nine "Free India" postage stamps.

British troops found the stamps in a building near the banks of the Irrawaddy. They were all delicately colored, produced by a photogravure process, and included the words Azad Hind (Free India).

The stamps varied in value from half an anna to 12 annas and six of them carried a surtax. Seven of the stamps depicted Indian scenes while the other two showed a map of India with a broken chain across it.

There was no evidence that any were ever sold to the public.

Philatelists decided the stamps were issued by Subhas Chandra Bose, Indian left-wing politician and leader until his death in a plane crash of the so-called Indian National Army. The stamps were printed in Burma under the auspices of the Japanese who planned to use them after their victory in India, but the Japanese campaign failed and the stamps were never used.

In Rockford, Ill., the tombstone of Criminal Lawyer John Goebel bore the straightforward inscription: "The Defence Rests." 2668

Not Uncommon

Destructive Tidal Waves Are Often Experienced In The Pacific

Destructive waves such as struck Hawaii and North-Pacific points are commonly called "tidal" waves. Actually they are properly seismic waves, since they have their origin not in tides, but in underwater disturbances of the ocean floor.

Such waves are not uncommon in the Pacific since it is largely ringed with a seismic belt.

The waves are of two types, one being caused by a subsidence of the sea bottom, the other by an upheaval. In the case of the former, the waters recede, then rush back upon shore violently. With the latter, there usually is no warning ebb.

Vessels at sea, even directly over the centre of the disturbance, usually are in little or no danger.

Another possible but hitherto unwitnessed manner of developing a tidal wave of limited range is the explosion of an atomic bomb under water.

A-bomb experts at Washington, however, laughingly dubbed as fantastic questions about such an origin for the Pacific waves which caused widespread havoc recently.

Some scientists believe that in the second bomb test at Bikini atoll, where the atom charge will be detonated slightly beneath the surface, a wave of as much as 100 feet may be developed within the 21-mile long, shallow lagoon. They said such a wave would be entirely localized, its force spent against the fringing barrier reefs and islands surrounding the lagoon.

The proposed third test, where the bomb is to be exploded at a depth of several thousand feet, probably will produce little wave action of any sort, experts predict.

Potatoes were not used as food in Europe until 100 years after their discovery in South America.

For Bee Keepers

Should Feed The Package Bees At Once On Arrival

Importers of package bees should be sure to have all the necessary equipment ready to house and feed the bees when they arrive from the Southern States because the shipper supplies only enough food for the bees to carry them to their destination, says C. A. Jamieson, Bee Division, Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa. The cages on their arrival should be set in a cool, shady place and thin honey or sugar syrup brushed or sprayed on the acreeing. The bees will soon become quiet and may be transferred to their hives immediately if the weather is dull; or, if warm and bright, postpone the transfer until late afternoon or evening, thus reducing the danger from drifting.

The new colonies should be fed liberally until they are well established and are able to secure enough for their needs from the apring flowers. Where all foundation is used, more food will be required as the bees need sugar for the manufacture of wax.

Established beekeepers will have spare combs containing pollen and these should be used in the package colonies. If any colonies are found to be queenless, unite them without delay to a queenright colony.

A beekeeper entitled to obtain sugar should write to the Provincial Apiarist of his province to secure the special permit well in advance of the time the packages are due to arrive.

SOUNDS STARTLING

DENVER.—When the telephone rings in the chaplain's office at Buckley's Field, the soldier who answers it, says: "Chaplain's office—Saint Peter speaking." He is Pte. Saint L. Peter of Omak, Wash., a chaplain's assistant.

To Feel Right—Eat Right!

LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By Fred Neher



"The principal isn't in... she's been out all day looking for our truant officer."

REG'LAR FELLERS—A High Deal



BY GENE BYRNES

Health
LEAGUE
OF
CANADA
presents
TOPICS
of
VITAL
INTEREST

T.B. OF BOVINE TYPE ALMOST UNKNOWN IN TORONTO HOSPITAL

A correspondent who signs himself "Doubtful"—who obviously is an opponent of any plan to make compulsory the pasteurization of milk—writes to the Vancouver Province and states that "it would be interesting to know if city of Toronto could prove that homogenized milk has prevented and wiped out T.B. in that area."

He said he believes "the milk there has been treated for over 20 years, and in that event were the milk to blame, there should not be one case of this disease in a person born there during the last 20 or more years."

The Health League of Canada, sponsors of a nationwide campaign to obtain compulsory pasteurization of milk, hastens to reply to "Doubtful" in this instance. First, there is no connection whatever between "Homogenized" milk and pasteurized milk, except that both raw milk and pasteurized milk can be homogenized. This is a process which breaks up the particles of fat and protein in milk and prevents the cream from rising to the top—it causes these smaller particles to be distributed evenly throughout the liquid. Homogenization has nothing whatever to do with the prevention of milk-borne diseases, and no authority has ever made that claim.

As for Toronto's record since compulsory pasteurization was introduced in that city in 1915, the Toronto Hospital for Sick Children reports that not one case of bovine T.B. from Toronto has been recorded on the hospital's admitting records in 30 years. The hospital reports further that not one case from elsewhere in Ontario has been admitted during the last three years. Ontario has had a compulsory pasteurization law, which is 98 per cent. effective, since 1938. It is the only Canadian province with such legislation on its statutes.

A Double Record

Liner Queen Elizabeth Docked For Second Time In Dark

The Queen Elizabeth completed a double record recently when, for the first time in her six years' career, she docked at Southampton in the dark—a tricky job for no huge a ship. The first "leg" of the record was put up by her master, Captain C. M. Ford, when at the start of the voyage he brought the liner out from New York without assistance because of the tugboat strike in the port. On arrival at Southampton, Captain Ford said the liner behaved perfectly on both occasions.

The sweet potato is an edible member of the morning glory family.



SAVES REGINA SCOTS' FACE—

Dancing teacher Marilyn Whittier is the answer to Scotsmen's prayers of Regina, Sask. All set to celebrate Robbie Burns day last January, Regina Scots couldn't find anyone qualified to dance the Highland Fling. An "importation" filled the bill temporarily, but Marilyn, a Regina citizen, now is taking lessons in highland dancing. And she'll teach others.

Powerful Rocket

Deadliest Thing Ever Fired From Airplane Says U.S. Colonel

The United States war department removed the veil of secrecy around "Tiny Tim", a powerful rocket which an army spokesman said is "by far the deadliest thing ever fired from an airplane."

Col. Donald B. Diehl, commanding officer at the Dover army air field, said the rocket "can sink almost anything that floats." "It has driven holes all the way through a light cruiser from side to side," he reported. "It goes through a destroyer as if it were a piece of paper."

The new weapon, which can be fired from any present type fighter plane or medium bomber, was described by Col. Diehl as a "huge rocket 11.75 inches in diameter and 12 feet long."

FROZEN APPLE JUICE

Frozen apple juice may become a commercial reality, allowing producers to extend the market period beyond the normal season. Experiments by the food technology division of the University of California have shown that both fresh apple juices and sharp cider retained their natural flavor and color after even six to 12 months in storage.

Paris was the largest city in the world for 1,000 years.

THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson



COPY 1945 BY NEA SERVICE, INC. U.S. REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

BLUEBERRIES GROW ON 13-FOOT TREES IN OKALOOSA COUNTY, FLORIDA.



QUOTING ODDS



"A COOLED FIRE IS A HOT ONE," SAYS DANNY BOUTILLIER, Springhill, Nova Scotia, Canada.

YOU MAKE THE FINEST BREAD!

I USE THE FINEST YEAST!

MAKES DELICIOUS SATISFYING BREAD!

No big holes! No doughy lumps! No sour taste!

7 OUT OF 8 CANADIAN WOMEN WHO USE DRY YEAST USE ROYAL!



The word "cereal" is derived from Roman ceremonies known as "the cerialia" celebrated in honor of the Goddess of Grain.

MACDONALD'S FINE CUT

ROLL YOUR OWN WITH Macdonald's FINE CUT



LEFTOVERS TRANSFORMED

Last night's leftover roast makes tonight's "Magic" Meat Rolls

2 lbs. soft butter
1 cup chopped leftover meat
2 tbs. chopped onions
2 cups flour
4 tsp. salt
4 tbs. shortening
1/2 cup milk, or half milk and water

Mix meat, onion, butter. Sift together dry ingredients, mix in shortening; add liquid to make soft dough. Turn on floured board; knead lightly. Roll 1/4 inch thick, spread with meat mixture. Roll like jelly roll, cut in slices. Bake on baking sheet in hot oven (475°F.) for about 14 minutes. Serve with tomato sauce.

MAGIC BAKING POWDER

MADE IN CANADA


SAVES PRECIOUS SCHEDULES



GOT A COUGH? GET VENO'S COUGH SYRUP TODAY

QUICK RELIEF FOR COUGHS, COLDS, BRONCHITIS, ASTHMA, SIMPLE SORE THROAT

CHILDREN LOVE VENO'S



THE SOLDIER'S PAL MECCA OINTMENT

Should be in every kit—relieves sore feet, etc.



OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

THE MASTER MIND

By G. K. HEINTZMAN

Copyright
Wheeler Newspaper Syndicate

SAM SHAPIRO was down to his last two-bits.

As he walked away from the Tremont poolhall along the crowded downtown sidewalk he slipped the coin into a pocket of his checkered vest. He tilted his black homburg down over one eye and for a few moments he muttered unkind words about all pool-players and their descendants down to the third generation.

That was the situation until suddenly into Sam's fertile mind there came the sixty-four dollar question: How was he going to hoist the remaining two-bits into a decent roll?

Sam didn't know exactly. Yet somehow he had always managed to stay in the dough, right from the days when he used to shoot marbles with the boys against the curbstone, until later in life when he graduated to the poolroom.

Sam attributed his success to his great ideas and to the fact that he was perhaps a little above the average man mentally. He also held the firm opinion that everything in this world was a racket and that everybody was out to beat everybody else.

He used to get so many brainwaves that the boys would always say: "Sam, some day you'll be president." But Sam was not interested. And anyway he had it from the grapevine that the job was filled.

Sam pushed his black homburg up a bit and scratched his noggin. A sure sign that he was thinking. The ideas began to come, slowly, and then faster, until they were buzzing around beneath the black homburg like a bunch of black flies.

Idea number one came first. It was to drop over to Joe's Lunch Room and meditate on the ways and means of upping the two-bits. Idea number two followed quickly. It was to put whatever he ate on the cuff.

Sam smiled. He took the quarter from his pocket and began flipping it up in the air and then catching it again. Just as he passed the huge Banker's Trust Building he missed a catch and the coin fell to the ground.

Before he could recover it a strange hand darted out from one side and picked it up. Sam turned quickly and saw an old, rather pleasant-faced beggar with a tin cup, sitting on the bank steps. "You missed the cup, sir," the beggar said smilingly, "but I don't mind reaching—not for a quarter."

Sam's eyes popped. He stared at the quarter, now resting peacefully at the bottom of the beggar's tin cup. It was the only coin there. He wondered how good were the chances of getting it back.

They didn't seem so hot. He could tell that there was no use explaining—this bird wouldn't understand. And he knew that only a fool would try to snatch two-bits from a beggar's tin cup on a busy downtown street. He wished it was dark.

Sam scratched his noggin but all was quiet beneath the black homburg. The beggar's cheery voice spoke again. "You seem to be thinking, son," he said. "Will you tell me your name?"

"Sam Shapiro," Sam snapped. But he didn't know why he'd bothered to answer the question except that so far he hadn't thought of an angle to get the two-bits back.

"Sam Shapiro is a nice name," the beggar smiled. There was a strange quality about this man's voice that was unlike the usual run-of-the-mill beggars. A note of happiness almost, as though he was about to render some act of service to a fellow man.

But Sam was not one to appraise matters like that. Nor was he in the mood. He even failed to notice

the strange actions of the beggar who had produced a cheque book and fountain pen from an inside pocket and had started to write. When he finished he tore off a neatly written cheque made out to Sam Shapiro for one hundred dollars. He handed it to Sam. "Don't ask me the reason, son," he said in that same musical voice. "Just walk into the bank here and cash it. It's good."

Sam was puzzled. He took a little squint at the cheque and he almost said "crackpot" out loud. But then suddenly his eye rivetted on the signature. That did it. Hurriedly he said, "Thanks pal" and bounded up the bank steps.

He saw iden number three right in that signature. Everybody knew that E. Wilson Dodds was president of Banker's Trust. And already Sam could see Mr. Dodds' face when he informed him that a screwball beggar was outside handing out cheques with Mr. Dodds' signature on them.

It should be good for a five-spot at least, Sam calculated, and probably a couple of Dodds' good cigars to boot.

Inside the bank Sam hesitated for a moment. There were many doors and he didn't know which one led to Mr. Dodds' office. He stepped up to a nearby cage marked "Paying Teller" and held out the cheque significantly. "I'd like to see Mr. Dodds about this."

"Mr. Dodds' is out," said the teller. He took the cheque from Sam's hand with a courteous smile and looked it over. "It won't be necessary to see Mr. Dodds about this," he said after a moment. "If you can identify yourself I'll cash it for you."

Sam gasped. He couldn't figure out what kind of a game these people were playing with him. Nevertheless they weren't going to catch him napping, so he looked the teller right in the eye. "I'm not trying to cash this cheque, pal," he said. "I'm only trying to inform you that there is a screwball outside writing cheques with Mr. Dodds' signature on them."

The teller laughed out loud. "It's quite all right, sir," "That was Mr. Dodds! He's one of the best. Used to often wonder if there was still such a thing as charity in this modern world. So today he put on that disguise and decided to give one hundred dollars to the first ten people to have pity on him. . . . And let me congratulate you, sir. You are the first person to cash a cheque."

Have No Country

Many Germans Living In Elre Are Seeking Citizenship

There is a noticeable tendency in Elre these days towards naturalization into Irish citizenship.

This is the case particularly with Germans who have lived there for years. Many of them were in the hotel business, and in normal times they would not have needed to take Irish citizenship. Now, since they have virtually no country of their own and have no desire to continue as aliens, they are seeking to become citizens of Elre.

Long-time residents who have been usually well-conducted are given the necessary certificates. Their names read strangely in a country where the Murphys, the Kellys and the Burkes predominate. — Vancouver Province.

VALUABLE IDEA

A suggestion which saves from 10 to 15 minutes in preparing a hypodermic needle for use recently brought a \$150 award from the Army to Anthony C. Chiginski, a laboratory mechanic at Fitzsimons General Hospital near Denver, Colorado.

GREEN CROSS

MICRONIZED

50% DDT

POWDER CONCENTRATE

For BARN AND LIVESTOCK SPRAY

Actual-purpose DDT Powder. Mixed with water one pound makes one gallon of Barn Spray OR live gallons of Livestock Spray in their most effective form. Convenient, economical and no fire hazard. 1/2 lb., 2 lb. cans.

*Reg'd trademark
ASK YOUR DEALER FOR Green Cross

MAKE LIFE WORTH LIVING! WHY SUFFER?

Do what countless numbers of happy users are doing for the effective relief of: Chronic Asthma and Sinus (nasal) Discharge, Hay Fever, Allergic Rhinitis, Skin Disorders such as Hives and Eczema, Rheumatism and Gout, and many other ailments. Ask your druggist for **ADAM'S GOUT AND RHEUMATISM PEARLES**, or write Richmond Adam Co., P.O. 374, Vancouver, Can. \$3 per 100 Pearles, enough for five weeks.

BRUCE'S BETTER BIRD SEED

FREE Send for Book "CANARY CARE" Every Canary lover should have this book. It's FREE—just write to Bruce's Seeds Dept. 15, Hamilton, Ont. 61

A WISE INVESTMENT

Canada Cannot Afford To Refuse Credit To Other Countries

Some find it difficult to understand how this country, laboring under the financial hangover from the war, and with a heavy tax burden, can afford to loan hundreds of millions to other countries. The answer is that it could scarcely afford to do less. Actually, the so-called loans are putting money in our pockets.

The word "loan" is something of a misnomer. We are extending credits to Britain and other European countries. With these, they must and will buy our goods. What they pay for them will make it possible for us to develop our resources of raw materials, and will pay the wages of thousands of workers. Without these credits, the money might lie idle, doing no one any good.

It is the velocity, not the weight, of money which gives it practical value. That is, perhaps, an oversimplified exposition, but it constitutes the fundamental principle, and it is a sound one.—Windsor Star.

Two For One



By ANNE ADAMS

A darling duet this frock and panty set! Pattern 4612 buttons down front for easy wearing and ironing. Two versions: for playtime; for dress-up. Panties may match. Pattern 4612 comes in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8. Size 6, puff sleeved frock, takes 1 1/2 yards 35-inch fabric.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man.

SELECTED RECIPES

SAVE FOR A RAINY DAY

Choose one of these rainy April days to make a day of it in the kitchen. If you've been shying away from making anything "extra" for your family or anyone else because of sugar being noticeably lacking, it's time to give them a treat!

Not all cookies or confections call for sugar. Some take just a bit. In crunchy cornflake chocolate patties, all the sweetening is in the chocolate itself.

Cream cheese cookies, which taste as good as they sound, require only a third of a cup of sugar and are out of the ordinary. Make both of them to give the family a lift.

Corn Flake Buns

1/2 pound sweet or semi-sweet chocolate
2 1/2 cups corn flakes
Melt chocolate over hot water. Add corn flakes and mix until each flake is coated. Drop by teaspoonfuls onto buttered baking sheet or waxed paper and set in a cool place to harden. Yield: 38 candies (1 inch in diameter).

Cream Cheese Cookies

1/2 cup shortening
3 oz. cream cheese
1/2 cup sugar
1 teaspoon lemon juice
1 cup sifted flour
2 teaspoons baking powder
1/2 teaspoon salt
1 1/2 cups oven-popped rice cereal
Blend shortening, cheese and sugar; add lemon juice. Stir in flour, baking powder and salt which have been sifted together; mix well. Shape dough into small balls, roll in finely crushed rice cereal. Place on ungreased baking sheet; flatten with fork. Bake in moderate oven (375 deg. F.) about 15 minutes. Yield: Three dozen cookies (1 1/2 inches in diameter).

HARD TO PICTURE

Secretary of State Paul Martin in a statement endorsing the two-week clothing drive of the Canadian Allied Relief Fund which starts June 17 said no words of his "could picture truly the condition of the sick and starving and ill-clothed of Europe's stricken countries."

Quality Guaranteed

"SALADA" TEA

COLOUR MAGIC! WITH All-fabric Tintex

GUARANTEED TO DYE EVERY FABRIC, INCLUDING NYLON AND CELANESE FASHION'S LATEST COLOURS

EASY, QUICK, PERFECT



Something Needed

To Convince Men They Are Needed On The Farms

Just now there seems to be a question of who will replace the aged farmers. With so many young people from the farms flocking to the cities and towns during the war years, the farm population has dwindled and many of those who have had a taste of city life are reluctant to return to the land.

It looks as though something must be done to draw back to the land competent and practical individuals who can make a go of farming. For the present the old people will have to carry on and do the best they can under the circumstances, but there is hope that eventually more war veterans will take up farming, after they have taken courses and gained some experience in agricultural practice.—Saint John Telegraph-Journal.

Until about 100 years ago, books were usually bound in wooden boards or temporary covers.

VALUABLE CHEQUE

A cheque for £24 (\$108) made out by Charles Dickens, the novelist, in 1868, in payment of a domestic account was auctioned at Seymour Hall, London, in aid of the Marylebone Services' fund for needy ex-servicemen. Also auctioned were grandfather clocks, antiques, a Persian rug and wines and spirits donated by Marylebone residents.

A dozen different kinds of sharks are found in Canadian waters.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT

GIVES FASTER RELIEF FROM SPRAINS, STRAINS, ACHES AND SORENESS!



How do you feel today?

Better Keep "Regular" Naturally!



GET DOUBLE SAFETY

WITH Canada's NUMBER 1 TIRE



THE REAL story of tire safety is told on the rough brick and grinding asphalt of the Indianapolis Speedway. In official tests at daredevil speed STOCK Firestone Tires were subjected to 500 torture-packed miles to prove their invincible strength. Throughout this gruelling test—135 M.P.H. on the straightaways—not a blowout, not a skid. Tough treatment—tough tires!

Firestone Tires have always led the field with extra safety and mileage at no extra cost. Get most safe miles per dollar by having your nearby Firestone Dealer store equip YOUR car with the only synthetic tires that are proved on the speedway for your safety on the highway. You'll be glad you did!

FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY
HAMILTON CANADA

Firestone

DeLuxe CHAMPION TIRES

1946 Firestone's 25th ANNIVERSARY in Canada



The Raymond Recorder

Published Every Thursday
Advertising rates on application
Non-political, Partisan only in
the interests of Raymond
and district

Authorized as 2nd Class mail, Post
Office Department, Ottawa.

Subscription: Canada \$2.00; For
Foreign \$2.50.

S. J. WEAVER, Editor

HERE and THERE

CANADA'S NEW GOVERNOR GENERAL

Viscount Alexander, Canada's new Governor General was officially sworn in office Monday. In the senate the House of Commons, the Senate on the Cabinet met to welcome him as the representative of the Crown—not the British Government.

For an indefinite time he will act as the King's personal representative. We are fortunate at this time to get a man with such capacity and experience. A soldier who rose to be commander in chief of all the allied forces in the Mediterranean. A man whose sound judgement helped to create and carry out his strategy which defeated Italy and Germany. A gentleman of broad education and culture who brings Canada a world outlook.

Prime Minister King's welcome was a tribute to Sir Harold as a man as well as to the office he held.

If there are those that feel that Canada's increasing international recognition places her above the need of such a representative they misjudge, the feelings of most Canadians. The Viscount and his family are warmly received in Canada.

CANADA DAY

Next July 1st you may hear the C.N.E. announcer say, "On this Canada Day". The House of Commons has changed the name from Dominion Day to Canada Day. Just why nobody seems to know. Whether it reflects the grown up feeling of nationhood or whether it is to prove to the nations that we are quite independent is a question. There have always been those who question that word Dominion. Why should Canada be called a Dominion if you look up the meaning you will wonder too.

If you object to Canada Day instead of Dominion Day don't get excited because the senate have not yet passed the bill. They will very likely turn it down.

MR. PETRILLO BRIDLED

The American federation of labor mustians union headed by James C. Petrillo has at last been curbed by the U.S. government. Mr. Petrillo's high handed policies had aroused bitter opposition.

He banned the broadcasting by American stations of foreign programs. He also forced broadcasting companies to hire another orchestra to set out just in case something went wrong in the studio. He tried to force stations to pay a toll to his union.

No wonder President Truman signed legislation making it a federal offence to use coercion against radio broadcasters.

High School Students —continued.. thing and everything.

First: Juvenile delinquency, a topic constantly discussed and just as constantly done nothing about. The people of Raymond go blissfully along their way seeing only what they want to see and telling themselves that juvenile delinquency is a problem for other town and other parents to think about. Our young people know what our other young people are doing and when asked the question: Is there juvenile delinquency in Raymond? eight-five out of the 113 answered definitely yes. The next question was: What are the causes and nearly every answer dealt with lack of parental guidance in some way or other, either because of indifference, ignorance or just plain neglect. The answers showed a definite contempt for those parents who cannot command the respect and obedience of their children. Other causes of delinquency named were: lack of strict laws and better policing. Illegal sale of tobacco and alcohol to minors, too much money given to the young people, the books our youth are reading and to lack of recreational facilities. Next came the question: What do you think is a remedy for the situation? The general trend of ideas was for better understanding between children and parents and for more interesting recreational facilities. The only reason why anyone does the wrong thing is because the right thing seems dull. Our town's recreation could be more interesting. Why isn't it? In another question they were asked what they did with their spare time. Going to shows and reading were the two main activities. Very few mentioned worth while hobbies. Of course the right kind of reading is an excellent hobby but is this the right kind? The students were asked to list their favorite magazines and books. Life and Readers Digest and Mechanics books were popular but westerns, movie books and comics were more so, and according to Mr. Cope the type of reading material he sells most of is just worthless trash. When asked what parts of the newspaper they read, the main answers were: the funnies, the sports, and sometimes the headlines. Does the make for or require very deep thinking. And is it all their fault.

Next we come to what they are thinking about their future. 86 out of 113 said they intend to finish high school but less than fifty percent have a definite goal in mind and 65 said that they definitely want to get out of Raymond. Surely Raymond should offer brighter prospects to more than that. About the marriage problem the majority were convinced that a girl should have a career besides marriage and that a boy should have himself fairly well started on his life's work before he thinks of getting married.

There were other questions but from this you can decide. Are our youth thinking. Will they be the efficient leaders of tomorrow? I think they will but if not is it because they were born destined to be failures, or is it because of lack of a good example to follow? ? ? ?

EDUCATION—by Robert Holmes. Here are the answers to a question already given to the students of R.H.S.

1. Do you like school? Why? Only 3 per cent do not like school. They said there was too much home work or the teachers were too hard on them. The other 97 per cent liked it because of the social life and the interesting things they learn.

2. Do you think there is wide enough range of subjects? 100 percent of the returns said no.

3. Is there a need for more practical subject to suit our locality? 100 percent said yes.

4. 100 percent of the students said

LOW RAIL FARES FOR EASTER

Between All Stations in Canada
ONE WAY FARE
and ONE-QUARTER
FOR ROUND TRIP

Minimum Fare 25c

GOING:

APL 18 to 2 p.m.

APL 22

Returning: Up to Midnight, April 23—Sleeping and parlor car privileges at usual rates.

EASTER GIFT SUGGESTION
Prepay a ticket to someone dear to you. No extra charge. On sale at all stations. . .

Full information from any Agent

Canadian Pacific

agriculture should not be included on our course because only 6 out of 144 students plan being farmers.

5. Only 3 per cent are not going to finish school.

6. Only 30 percent are going to university.

7. The teachers are not too hard on us. Only 3 per cent think so.

8. 99 per cent said there was not enough recreation in school, like libraries, out door periods.

9. 99 percent think that labour saving devices will replace man labour.

10. 50 per cent thought that they got a sound foundation of fundamentals in the lower grades.

11. Nearly all the students want a sound proof music room, and a teacher for music, voice and various instruments.

12. Nearly all the students thought that the education system was made for professional work only.

JUVENILE DELINQUENCY—

by Alice Holmes.

Next to winning the war our greatest problem is now to rescue the young children from consequences of wartime.

Causes of juvenile delinquency

1. Evils have deep root in drinking.

2. Moral and spiritual breakdown by adults as well as children.

3. High wages.

4. Great industrial migration.

5. Children robbed of parents by defense plants.

6. Bad housing.

7. Weakening of family and community life.

Increase in crime since 1939:

Girls under 18—198 percent

Boys under 18—for homicide 48 percent, 70 percent for rape, 39 percent for robbery, 72 percent for assault, 55 percent for theft, and 110 percent for drinking.

Who is to blame for these conditions?

Parents—Nearly 85 percent of all juvenile delinquency has been due to parents neglecting children.

Also society is to blame in a way as they have failed to find out exactly what the youth are interested in.

Remedies.

1. Establishment of social centres for leisure time activities.

2. Route out all illegal sellers of liquor to minors.

3. Encourage a better home life by having family drawn closer together by a better understanding between the children and parents.

With cooperation of government, parents and juveniles themselves the nation should be able to find answers to the problem and so doing prove to the world that our younger generation are not really bad but have just misunderstood life.

CANADA'S ORIGINAL
AROMATIC
PIPE TOBACCO
OLD CHUM

Vanity Beauty
Shoppe

GLADYS LAYNE—OWNER.

"For a Better Permanent

and Permanent Satisfaction"

LET "MARGE" DO IT

Insurance

Agent for CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

Also several good Fire Insurance Companies.

J. H. Walker

PIEGRASS
MARKET

Meat Is Our
Business

Phone 52 Raymond

Banquet For Dominoes

Saturday noon in the Sugar Bowl, the Town of Raymond entertained the Victoria Dominoes Basketball team from B.C. Fifty guests including the Dominoes, the Jacks, a number of former Jacks players and the business men of the Town sat down to a very tasty luncheon.

Frank R. Taylor, Assistant general manager of Canadian Sugar Products was the master of ceremonies. Captain Chuck Chapman introduced the members of his team following which Captain Fred Turner introduced the members of the Jacks. By special request Rayn. Ward gave a brief review of the stampedes in Raymond and extended an invitation to the Dominoes to attend the coming celebration in Raymond. General remarks brought to a close a very pleasant luncheon.

Net profits of Imperial Oil from its sales in Canada increased slightly in 1945 over those in 1944, the company's annual report states. During the past year approximately 1,261, million gallons of products were sold at an average net profit of four-fifths of a cent a gallon. This compares with 1,397, million gallons at an average net profit of approximately three quarters of a cent per gallon in 1944.

Earnings from investments, mostly South America, were 6,264,298.76 and this brought the total operating income of the company to \$10,552,287 or 61.62 cents per share.

The report reveals that the company has extensive plans for building and modernizing refinery equipment. Four ocean-going tankers, lost during the war, are to be replaced and the company plans to build three tankers in Canada. A fourth tanker of coastal size has been added to the fleet recently. Approximately 23 per cent of those company employees who served in the armed forces and were known to be discharged were again taken into the company's employ at the end of 1945.

CAPITOL

1st Show Sat. Nite 7
RICHARD ARLEN in

"STORM OVER LISBON"

A drama of intrigue and adventure.

MATINEE: SAT., 2:15 p.m.
ZANE GREY'S

"WANDERER OF THE WASTELAND"

HOLIDAY WEEK PROGRAM

MONDAY TUESDAY

VERA HRUBA RALSTON

"Lake Placid Serenade"

—ALSO—

ZANE GREY'S

"Wanderer Of The Wasteland"

WEDNESDAY THURSDAY

The popular radio play now on the screen.

"People Are Funny"

also Tim Holt in

"BANDIT RANGER"

FRIDAY and SATURDAY

..A great show — Errol Flynn in..

"SAN ANTONIO"

in flaming technicolor.

SOON SOON

"WEEK END AT THE WALDORF"
"ROAD TO UTOPIA"

MOTORISTS

Stop In And Have Our First
Class Mechanic Check Your
Car Over

Expert Advice Costs You Nothing

SUGAR CITY MOTORS

Phone 7 McHew and Son Raymond

MASTERLY SKILL is used in blending Maxwell House Coffee. The choice Latin-American coffees it contains each contribute some special quality to ensure you coffee that is completely satisfying.

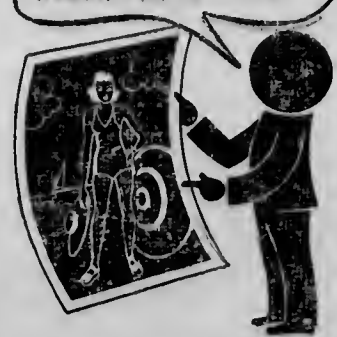
Top Prices for Your Hogs

I buy hogs every Thursday at the Raymond Stock Yards Custom Butchering

Wholesale Meats

Raymond Abattoir
Alvin W. Jones

IT'S "BLOW-UP TIME" FOR SUMMER SNAPSHOTS. BRING YOUR PET NEGATIVES IN TODAY



Why Not

Try Our IDEAL
Hairtonic or FITCHES
Shampoo
Hall's Barber Shop

BETTS Shoe Shop

EXPERT SHOE REPAIRING
AND REBUILDING
AT REASONABLE PRICES

For Good

Bread, Rolls,
Pies and Cakes
Try the
Raymond
Bake Shop

Dr. Walker

Physician & Surgeon
Phones 64 & 67, Raymond

Dr. Newlove

Dentist
Phone 45 Raymond

W. L. JONES

Lawyer Notary Public
Commissioner for Oaths
ESTATES Conveyances
Saturday Afternoons By Appointment

FROMM'S
JEWELRY

TESTING OF YOUR SEED GRAIN

By Line Elevators Farm Service is supervised by highly trained experienced scientists.

Bring a five-ounce sample for free testing to your nearest A. P. Agent.

The Alberta Pacific Grain Co. (1945) Ltd.



Follow the example of thousands of farmers from coast to coast and discuss your credit need for farm improvements with the manager of your nearest BofM office. Ask or write for our folder "Quiz for a Go-ahead Farmer."

BANK OF MONTREAL

working with Canadians in every walk of life since 1817



AD45

TO AVOID MIXUP
Your Name Must Be On The Container
When You Bring In Ice Cream To Be Frozen

RAYMOND COFFEE SHOP

Raymond Cartage

General Trucking and Drayage

Agents for Imperial Oil Products

Atlas Tires Batteries etc.

A good Supply of four foot Slabs for Kindling

Phone 152 Raymond

It's grain... Ask us!

PARRISH & NEIMECKER LTD.

Grain Receivers, Shippers and Exporters

An old established firm with a reputation for dependability.

Head office: Grain Elevators, Winnipeg, Manitoba

BRANCHES: CALGARY, LETHBRIDGE, MONTREAL



NO MORE TROUBLE FREE PERFORMANCE

DIRTY, THINNED-OUT OIL MEANS INCOMPLETE LUBRICATION OF BEARING SURFACES, EXCESSIVE WEAR AND COSTLY REPAIRS—SOONER OR LATER. DIRTY OIL CAUSES DEPOSITS OF SLAG, CARBON AND VARNISH IN THE ENGINES OF YOUR TRUCK AND TRACTOR, WITH RESULTING LOSS OF POWER. DIRTY OIL NOT ONLY "GUMS UP" YOUR ENGINE, BUT ITS IMPURITIES GIVE IT CORROSIVE PROPERTIES—IT MAY START TO EAT INTO METAL SURFACES. THEN YOU'RE HEADED FOR TROUBLE.

Tough, heat-resistant Marvelube gives real protection. It keeps your engine free from damaging deposits. For a lively, smooth running engine, fill up with Marvelube now. Marvelube is the quality lubricant that gives trouble free performance.

MARVELUBE

IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED

In Iceland there are 2,600 Boy Scouts and Girl Guides.

THE NEW *Charm-Kurl*
SUPREME
COLD WAVE
with Kurlum
Gives Natural-Looking
CURLS and WAVES
IN 2 to 3 HOURS
AT HOME



It's heatless—machineless—takes only 2 to 3 hours, yet your lovely, easy to manage Cold Wave Permanent will last months and months. Guaranteed to satisfy as well as any \$15.00 professional COLD WAVE or money back on request. Ideal, too, for children's soft, fine hair.

Costs only **1.35**

Contains 3 full oz. of Kurlum, 60 curlers, 60 end tapers, cotton applicator, neutralizer and complete instructions. Get a Charm-Kurl!

RAYMOND PHARMACY

Percy Cope Herbie Wilde

SEEDTIME and HARVEST

By Dr. F. J. GREANEY,
Director,
Line Elevators Farm Service,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Seed Treatment Recommendations

Seed treatment pays. It is the most practical and effective means available for preventing the enormous losses caused by the smut diseases of grain crops in Western Canada. Unfortunately, these losses are on the increase. In 1940, therefore, the treatment of seed grain should be regarded as a cheap form of crop insurance.

Owing to the gravity of the smut problem, plant pathologists from Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta have officially recommended that, in 1940, all seed of wheat, oats and barley should be treated for the control of the surface-borne smuts unless field observations or examination of the seed has failed to reveal the presence of these smuts. In other words, farmers are strongly advised to treat all seed grain unless it has been examined by Line Elevators Farm Service, or some other seed-testing organization, and found to be free of smut. For flax, it is strongly recommended that all seed be treated with a mercury dust before it is sown.

The organic mercury dusts (Cerevan, Lextosan, etc.) are by far the most effective seed disinfectants for use on seed grain and flax. For wheat, oats and barley the rate of application is 1/2 ounce per bushel of seed; for flax, 1 1/2 ounces per bushel. After treatment, the seed should stand for at least 24 hours before it is sown. Well-cured seed may be treated one or two months in advance of sowing. Formalin should not be used for seed wheat or barley because it invariably injures seed germination. Persons treating seed with a mercury dust should strictly observe the directions and precautions given on the label of the container.

For further information on seed treatment, write to Line Elevators Farm Service, Winnipeg.

Try
A Want Ad
For Quick
Results



WEEKLY LETTER

PERENNIAL WEED CONTROL

The noxious perennials are now starting their rapid spring growth and should not be left to strengthen themselves. At the Lethbridge experimental station results to date indicate that if cultural control is to be effective it should be started early in the season and continue as late as possible.

Cultural control of such weeds as hoary cress, field bindweed, Russian knapweed, and leafy spurge is a lengthy and costly proposition, but it is at present the most effective means known. For best results, cultural work should be at 10 to 14 day intervals with any implement that will cut the weeds. Under most conditions prevailing in southern Alberta it will take two or three years of continued cultivation to completely eradicate the above mentioned weeds. Even though an existing patch of weeds may be eradicated there is still the problem of dormant seeds present in the soil. Therefore, it is necessary to keep a close check on any seedlings that appear and make certain they are killed before they have a chance to become established. Observations in the north central sections of the United States indicate that it takes only five or six weeks for a seedling to establish itself and have all the properties of an old plant.

The greatest hazard accompanying the use of intensive cultivation is the prevalence of high winds in the south, and the consequent danger of soil drifting. It is necessary to make some provision to guard against this possibility. Ridging or listing as the last operation in the fall of the first season may be a sufficient safeguard, but in later years it will

probably be necessary to plant some kind of cover crop.

A combination of cultural and deropling practices may be a safer method of eradication but will take longer. This consists of growing a smother crop of rye or barley, and cultivating once or twice each year before seedling, and as often as possible after the crop is removed. The possibilities of this method have not been completely worked out for our areas, but experience in other parts of the continent have shown satisfactory results. A combination of cultural and deropling practices has the advantage of overcoming the possibility of soil drifting as well as providing some income while ridding the land of perennial weeds.

The results obtained with chemicals quite often are disappointing and generally very costly. Chemicals are suitable for small scattered patches but not worthy of consideration on any considerable area. At the present time many new chemical weed killers are appearing on the market but their value for the eradication of our more persistent weeds has not been established through experimental work is continuing at the Lethbridge Experimental Station to test their effectiveness.

Credit Union Meeting

A meeting of interest to all Credit Union minded people was held in the Court House in Lethbridge, on Monday evening, April 8th. Representatives of eight of the fifteen organized Credit Unions in Zone 1 were present including four officers of Alberta's

Youngest Credit Union, Westminster school. Districts represented by the 25 delegates were Claresholm, Blairmore, Meleod, Picture Butte, and Lethbridge.

Under the very able chairmanship of Mr. A.M. Munro, former President of the Credit Union League of Alberta, an interesting and instructive discussion covered the proposal of organizing a Credit Union Chapter for Southwestern Alberta. Such an organization would tie together into the Credit Union family all Credit Union members in the zone, the Credit Unions, the Chapter and the Credit Union League of Alberta, all for the common cause of helping each other.

The meeting went on record as unanimously favoring the forming of the Southwestern Alberta Credit Union Chapter. Officers elected were: President—Mr. A.M. Munro, of Lethbridge, Vice president—Father Harrington of Blairmore, Secretary—Mr. R.F. Gibb of Picture Butte. A committee on By Laws was appointed under the direction of Mr. Hunt of Blairmore.

The executive was instructed by the delegates to call together a general meeting, all Credit Unions in the Zone, the meeting place and date to be announced later. At this meeting a full slate of officers will be elected. Proposed by-laws will be prepared in advance for the approval of the general meeting.

Mr. A.M. Munro was elected to continue as Director of the League for Zone 1, a position which he has faithfully fulfilled during the past year.

With such a favorable beginning as was given chapter one of the Credit Union book on Monday night, it may be well expected that Credit Unions of Southern Alberta will make an outstanding contribution to the "Book of the Century."

Watch for 2 outstanding attractions coming to the Capitol soon. Bob Hope and Bing Crosby in "The Road to Utopia" and Allan Ladd in "The Blue Dahlia".

NATURE CHECKS THEIR LUBRICATION



In the Spring, the whimsical bear comes out into the sunshine, after his long Winter sleep. All Winter long his "motor" was kept ticking smoothly by the best "grease job" imaginable... a deep warm layer of fat generously provided by Mother Nature.

YOUR CAR OR TRUCK requires an EXPERT MECHANIC

You depend on that vital car or truck of yours to roll out every day, no matter how tough the going. To keep it operating at top efficiency, we suggest frequent check-ups. Now that warmer weather is here, it's especially important to have an expert look your vehicle over.

Careful inspection by our service department includes oil change; check on battery, lighting, starting, ignition systems, transmission and differential lubrication, front wheel alignment, and windshield wipers. We suggest you 'phone now for an appointment at a time when we can give your vehicle prompt attention.

We use ONLY genuine factory-approved parts in repairing your Chrysler or Plymouth motor car or Fargo truck. Parts are easily available either in our own Parts Department or from the nearest Factory Parts Depot.

MELCHIN MOTORS

Raymond — Alberta.. Phone 171



An Empire Scientific Conference

MANY LESSONS in international co-operation were learned during the war, and some have proved so valuable that they will continue to be applied to advantage in time of peace. It has recently been announced that an Empire Scientific Conference, to be opened by His Majesty the King, will be held in London, Cambridge, and Oxford in June and July of this year. This conference is the result of close co-operation in scientific work which developed during the war. At that time the British Commonwealth Scientific Office was set up for the purpose of co-ordinating research in various parts of the Empire and for providing a central bureau for the interchange of opinion with the United States on matters related to scientific warfare.

Many Urgent Problems Now

It is now believed that the scientific problems of peace are no less urgent than those of war and that it would be advantageous to continue to co-ordinate the work of scientists in all parts of the Empire. The London Times commenting on the forthcoming conference says "Within the Empire, the scientific problems of peace, both technical and academic, are no less pressing than those of war. There are, for instance, urgent questions of medicine, especially tropical medicine, agriculture, nutritional science and the world fishing industry, while in the more academic field radio communications and cosmic rays present problems which can only be solved by joint efforts in all parts of the globe." It is expected it will be proposed at the conference that the British Commonwealth Scientific Office be succeeded by a similar organization to carry on this important work.

May Be Benefit To Agriculture

Imperial scientific collaboration has been carried on in the past, on a scale less far reaching than that which developed during the war. One of the most successful examples of the centralization of work for the benefit of the whole Empire has been in respect to agriculture. In 1929 the Council of Imperial Agricultural Bureaux was formed to act as a clearing house for information concerning soil, animal health, forestry and other subjects related to agriculture. It is probable that agriculture will profit to a large extent from the post-war activity of Empire scientists. There is much interest at present in increasing world food supplies, in finding new uses for surplus farm products and in many other problems which would no doubt benefit from a co-operative effort at their solution such as was applied to scientific problems during the war.

Price Control And Rationing Information

Q.—How many cans of fruit can I purchase with one sugar-preserves coupon?

A.—One sugar-preserves coupon is good for two 20 fluid ounce tins of fruit. If you wish to buy only one can at a time, the grocer may make up the difference with one jar of jam or the proper quantity of any other rationed preserves, such as honey, molasses or maple syrup.

Q.—We are planning on holding a sports day on the 24th of May. Will we be allowed to sell hot dogs and hamburgers on that day?

A.—As this sports day falls on a Friday, you will not be able to sell meat of any kind.

Q.—How many sugar-preserves coupons become valid in April?

A.—Three sugar-preserves coupons can be used in April, S5 became valid on April 4 and S6 and S7 become valid April 18.

Q.—Has the price of butter been increased?

A.—On April 1st the price of creamery butter was increased four cents a pound. Prices for dairy butter remain at the same level as before.



PEG BELLE TAKES CROWN.—Pretty young winner of the title "Miss Winnipeg of 1946", is Joan Stirling, happily wearing her crown of office.

BETTER TO SHOUT

Little Mabel, aged six, had a part in the school exercises. She was much pleased and learned her part quickly and said it over loudly and rapidly. It ended with the words "and plead the cause of the poor and needy," which she shouted so loudly that she could hardly be understood.

Just before leaving for the exercises her mother decided to hear her say the part again and asked her to repeat it more slowly. Then she discovered to her horror that Mabel was saying "and feed the cows. They are poor and need it."

A Good Suggestion

Advertising Might Educate People in Principles Of World Co-operation

Use of newspaper and magazine advertising to educate people in the principles and concepts of world co-operation was suggested in an address in Toronto by Albert Bakovsky, Austrian-born founder of the educational research society. "If we can sell soft drinks and tobacco through the medium of advertising," he said, "it is just as plausible that we could sell education and spiritual belief through the same medium."

SMILE AWHILE

Young Woman (in photo studio): "I'd like this enlarged."

Clerk: "Would you like it mounted?"

Young Woman: "Oh, yes—he'll look nice on a horse."

Mrs. Snuggs: "Did I understand you to say Mrs. Perkins is interested in business?"

Mrs. Bitters: "Yes."

"What business is she interested in?"

"Everybody's!"

Wife (sorrowfully): "I've just received a letter from poor dear mama. She says she is feeling very seedy."

Husband (with a grunt): "I suppose that means she's going to plant herself on us."

Roy: "I can't figure out why you always yell 'stop' when I try to kiss you."

Patsy: "And I can't figure out why you always stop."

Mistress: "Maggie, I think I'll take one of the children to church this morning."

Maggie: "Yes, ma'am."

Mistress: "Er—which one do you think would go best with this dress?"

Sergeant: "I suppose you wish I were dead so you could spit on my grave?"

Private: "No, sir! Not me—I hate to stand in line."

The National Geographic relates that when one of the Pan American Clippers was starting for Hawaii, a steward asked a lady passenger if he might put away her coat.

"No, thank you," she said. "I'll be needing it later when I go out on the promenade deck."

Teacher: "Tommy, how many make a few?"

Tommy: "Three or four."

"How many make a dozen?"

"Twelve."

"How many make a million?"

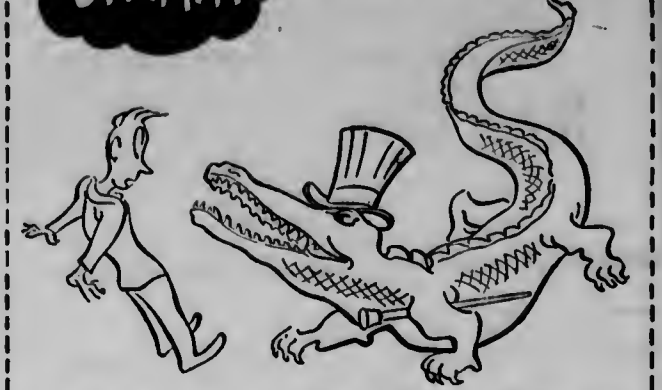
"Very few."

The new Land Girl was doing her best, but she was evidently finding everything on the farm very strange.

Having an incubator explained to her, and being asked if she fully understood it, she put her head on one side and, with a puzzled look, replied:

"Yes, but where does the hen sit?"

DREAM of an Alligator--



"Be Cautious in All Dealings"

THAT'S what the dream books say! And good advice it is, too—if, as is likely, your bad dreams are caused by over-stimulated nerves. And it could be that the cause of your nervousness and excitability is the caffeine in the tea or coffee you drink.

Try Postum! Postum is a delicious, heart-warming, mealtime drink that you make right in the cup, just by adding boiling water or hot milk. And Postum is free of caffeine or any other drug that might affect heart or nerves or digestion. Costs less than 1¢ a serving. Your whole family should be enjoying Postum regularly!

Postum



A Product of General Foods



"But Murgatroyd—you don't have to wait until morning before you eat your crisp delicious Grape-Nuts Flakes."

"I don't? Then pull up a cake of ice and we'll sit down to a couple of bowls of these malty-rich, honey-golden Post's Grape-Nuts Flakes!"

"Son, you'll be able to wrestle a walrus on all that grand nourishment in Grape-Nuts Flakes: carbohydrates for energy; proteins for muscle; phosphorus for teeth and bones; iron for the blood; and other food essentials."

"Two grains—wheat and malted barley—are the double-barreled reason for that Grape-Nuts Flakes goodness. They're specially blended, baked and toasted for golden-brown, delicious crispness and easy digestion."

"I'm going to fill up the sled with some giant economy packages of Grape-Nuts Flakes next time we're down at the trading post!"

Have Never Smiled But War-Shocked Children In Greece Are Being Taught

In Greece, travellers come upon small groups of children under an olive tree, listening to a teacher. The teacher usually stands, with a broken tree limb in his hand, tracing on the earth.

That broken branch and the teacher's memory are all the "school equipment" those children have. Pencils cost \$2 each. There is no paper, no books. A fourth of the schools are rubbish and most of the rest damaged.

Many of the children have those queer big heads and twisted legs that come from too little to eat for too long. The teacher himself often is so malnourished that he needs help.

But the Greeks are determined the children shall re-learn the ways of peace, so they start these olive-tree schools.

This is part of the baffling job facing the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

U.N.R.R.A. is limited in what it can do for schools, and can spend no money on toys. Yet U.N.R.R.A.'s doctors think play now is so important to war-shocked children that they have a program in Greece called "to teach the children to smile."

Tens of thousands of children have no reflex action of the cheeks which we know as a "smile."

FOR POLISH NAVY

An unspecified number of "modern, splendidly-equipped" warships have been delivered by Russia to the Polish navy at Gdynia, under an agreement signed at Moscow, it was officially announced by the Polish government.

DON'T just complain of itching, burning PILES!

do something about it!

If you are troubled with itching piles or rectal soreness, do not delay treatment and run the risk of letting this condition become chronic. Any rectal itching or soreness or painful passage of stool is nature's warning and proper treatment should be secured at once.

For this purpose get a package of Hem-Roid from any drugist and use as directed. This formula which is used internally is a small, easy to take tablet, will quickly relieve the itching and soreness and aid in healing the sore tender spots. Hem-Roid is pleasant to use, is highly recommended and it seems the height of folly for any one to risk a painful and chronic pile condition when such a small remedy may be had at such a small cost. Money back if you are not entirely pleased.

NOTE—The sponsor of this notice is an old, reliable firm doing business in Canada for over 20 years. Hem-Roid must help you soothe and relieve your piles—must do it quickly, easily and pleasantly or you own feet of this remarkably successful formula costs you nothing. Try it today.

How to Combat RHEUMATIC PAIN

Rheumatic pains may often be caused by excess uric acid, a blood impurity that should be extracted by the kidneys. If kidneys fail and excess uric acid remains, it may cause severe discomfort and pain. Treat rheumatic pains by keeping your kidneys in good condition. Get and use Dodd's Kidney Pills. Dodd's help your kidneys get rid of trouble-making poisons and excess acids—help you feel better. See what Dodd's can do for you. 137

PATENTS

AN OFFER TO EVERY INVENTOR. List of inventions and full information sent free. THE RAMSAY COMPANY, Registered Patent Attorneys, 275 Bank Street, Ottawa, Canada.

FLAVOR

THE SECRET OF TASTY MEALS

Flavor makes all the difference between "just food," and a tempting, appetizing meal. Make a practice of adding the appropriate flavor to your cooking and see how quickly "their" appetites will respond.

13 flavors
3 colors

H. L. MACKINNON CO., LTD., WINNIPEG

Melrose

PURE TRIPLE-STRENGTH Flavoring Extracts

WHY HAVE SORE FEET?

JUST RUB IN

MINARD'S

"KING OF PAIN"

35¢ LINIMENT

Do You, Too, Suffer MONTHLY FEMALE PAIN

Then try this effective medicine!

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound DOES MORE than relieve monthly pain when due to functional periodic disturbances. It also relieves accompanying weak, tired, nervous, jittery feelings—of such nature. Pinkham's Compound is one of the best known and most effective medicines of its kind!

Cedar Furniture Polish

Cleans as it Polishes

SAVE WORK USE IT IN YOUR KITCHEN

To Feel Right — Eat Right

GEMS OF THOUGHT

PRaise OF MEN

Praise like gold and diamonds owes its value only to its scarcity.—Samuel Johnson.

Real joy comes not from ease or riches or from the praise of men, but from doing something worth while.—Sir Wilfred Grenfell.

Some natures are too good to be spoiled by praise, and wherever the vein of thought reaches down into the profound, there is no danger from vanity.—Emerson

Few persons have sufficient wisdom to prefer censure, which is useful, to praise which deceives them.—Rochefoucauld

We should examine ourselves and learn what is the affection and purpose of the heart, for in this way only can we learn what we honestly are.—Mary Baker Eddy.

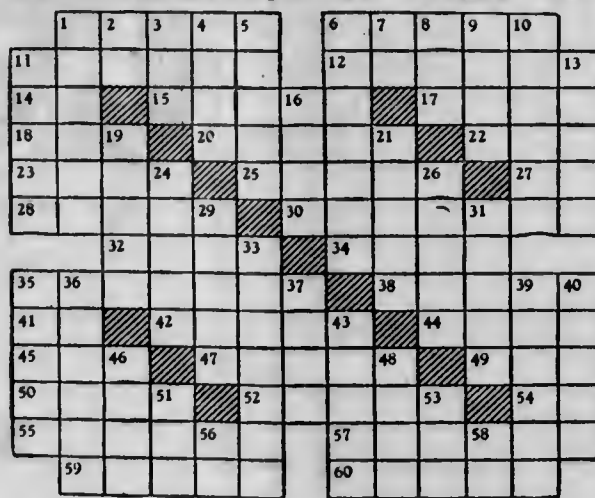
Praise too dearly lov'd, or warmly sought, Enfeebles all internal strength of thought.—Goldsmith

BELOW REQUIREMENTS

In a recent discussion, it was pointed out that 2½ acres of arable land are required today to feed a human being adequately. Total area of land at present under cultivation is said to be four billion acres. As the population of the world is slightly over two billion, this only allows (theoretically) two acres per person. But India averages only one-tenth acres per capita compared with eight acres of improved farm land per capita in Canada.

Vanilla vines are cultivated under trees large enough to afford shade because they cannot stand much direct sunshine.

x-x OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE x-x



HORIZONTAL

- 1 Abyss
- 6 Two-legged animal
- 11 Pura
- 12 Burial-place of King Arthur
- 14 Sun god
- 15 One of the apostles
- 17 Nimbus
- 18 Conclusion
- 20 To combine
- 22 And not
- 23 Protection
- 25 Nocturnal insect
- 27 Spanish for "yes"
- 28 Breed of small cattle
- 30 Sponges
- 32 Precious stone
- 34 Son of Loki
- 35 To indicate
- 38 Shield
- 41 Printer's measure
- 42 Festivity

VERTICAL

- 1 Vicesituda
- 2 Exclamation of triumph
- 3 Poisonous snake
- 4 To check
- 5 Length measure
- 6 To haggle
- 7 Four
- 8 Exclamation of disgust
- 9 Ardor
- 10 Characterized by criminal intent
- 11 Doctrine
- 13 Water-wheel
- 16 God of love
- 19 Piece of turf
- 21 Brilliance
- 24 Deep sleep
- 26 Man's name
- 29 Bare
- 31 Goddess of the harvest
- 33 Half-grown hare
- 35 Jungla animal
- 36 Ashes
- 37 Glacial snow
- 39 Covering for the ankle
- 40 To penetrate
- 43 Walks lamely
- 46 Poetic enough
- 48 Italian coins
- 51 Owing
- 53 Marble game
- 56 Hebrew letter
- 58 Archaic: you



Answer To Last Week's Puzzle

Vast Sum Would Be Needed For Pension Plan

OTTAWA.—Two hundred million dollars in 1948 will be the cost to the Dominion government if its pension plan as outlined to the Dominion-provincial conference is put into effect, according to figures given the house by the national health minister, Brooke Claxton.

The cost in that year would be almost one-third of the government's estimated total income tax revenue for the year 1945-46.

The health minister gave the members an elementary lesson on economics as it applies to government income versus government expenditures earmarked for social services, after listening all afternoon to a debate on a resolution introduced by Angus MacInnis, (C.C.F., Vancouver East). The resolution advocated the lowering of the pension age, increasing the pension and abolition of the means test.

Mr. MacInnis suggested he would like to see \$50 a month pensions paid at 60 years of age. The suggestion brought the blunt reply from Mr. Claxton, "we can have old age pensions of this size but we can meet that type of expenditure only out of taxes or out of borrowings or out of printed money. There are only those three ways."

Reviewing pension plans in effect in other countries, Mr. Claxton concluded that the Canadian proposal put before the provinces at the Dominion-provincial conference was a "fair and workable plan in line with what is in effect in other countries." He added, "they are proposals which we believe can be carried out by the Canadian people and which will work to their advantage and the burden can be carried by the Canadian economy."

The federal plan would provide for the payment of \$30 per month without a means test to everyone at the age of 70 years. In addition the Dominion government also proposed to contribute on a 50-50 basis to the payment of old age pensions with a means test to everyone from 65 to 69 at a cost, Mr. Claxton, estimated would be no less than \$34,000,000 and probably \$40,000,000.

LOAN FOR FRANCE

Canada Is To Provide Credit For Making Purchases Here

OTTAWA.—Markets for the products of western farms have been created in France through an agreement signed by Finance Minister J. L. Helly acting on behalf of the Canadian government.

Under the agreement, announced in the house by Mr. Helly, Canada will provide to France a credit of \$242,500,000 to enable France to make purchases in this country.

It means greater outlets for the agricultural products of the west as well as the industrial output of the east. It is a practical reply to the appeal voiced by Leon Blum, French ambassador of goodwill to the Canadian people, to assist France in her post-war rehabilitation struggle.

The credit is not a gift to the French people. It bears interest at three per cent, and is repayable in 30 annual installments commencing the end of 1947 and running until the end of 1976. It is the largest of all Canadian credits under the Export Credits Insurance Act.

LONG CANOE TRIP

Vancouver Prospector Starts For New York Over Inland Waterways

VANCOUVER.—O. P. Smith, 66-year-old fisherman and prospector is paddling up the Fraser river on the first leg of a canoe trip from Vancouver to New York over inland waterways.

Mr. Smith left Vancouver's English Bay, April 7th and paddled around Point Grey into the mouth of the Fraser, then continued on up the mighty river.

He plans to follow the disused route of the old fur traders eastward down the Athabasca river and other streams and lakes.

He will reach Lake Winnipeg on the Saskatchewan river, then proceed along the Winnipeg river, and eastward to the Great Lakes.

IN SHORT SUPPLY

Candy Manufacturers Unable To Make Many Easter Novelties

OTTAWA.—This will be another tough year for the Easter bunny.

Candy manufacturers report this season will be the worst on record with only a small supply of goodies to satisfy Canadian kiddies.

"Although our new sugar quota arrived April 1 and despite a 10 per cent. increase, it came too late to use it for making Easter novelties," said an Ottawa candy merchant.

The 10 per cent. increase in the industrial sugar quota still leaves the over-all supply lower than a year ago and 20 per cent. below the quotas in effect throughout most of 1943 and 1944, the prices board said.



IRAN'S U.N. DELEGATE—Ambassador Hussein Ali of Iran got his opportunity to place his country's case before the security council after Russia's delegate, Andrei Gromyko, walked out. He urged speedy discussion of the problem.

Valuable Chart Sent To Canada For Safekeeping

OTTAWA.—A chart of buried treasure has been placed on display at the public archives and unfolds a tale of how Canada guarded the secret of the hiding place of Britain's most precious relic.

The chart shows the wartime hiding place—Isle, England—of the Coronation Stone or Stone of Scone, an ordinary-looking piece of gray rock around which history has stormed, some say since old testament times.

The famous stone, which lies beneath the British coronation chair, was allegedly brought by King Kenneth of Scotland to the Scottish town of Scone from Dunstaffnage Castle on Loch Elvie, and from Scone it was carried to Westminster Abbey by Edward I in 1296. Some histories identify it as that which Jacob used as a pillow in the Old Testament story, brought to Scotland by crusaders.

In 1939 the stone was on the move again. A few days before war was declared it was removed from Westminster Abbey to a safe shelter and a chart of its new location was prepared.

Three persons knew the location—Bishop de Labilliere, dean of Westminster, Sir Charles Peers, surveyor to the fabric, and William Bishop, clerk of works.

Until the end of the war no one else knew, but in August, 1940, when the battle of Britain was at its height Bishop de Labilliere sent a carefully sealed manilla envelope for safekeeping to Sir Gerald Campbell, then United Kingdom high commissioner to Canada.

It contained the chart and a statement on the stone's hiding place.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King deposited the sealed envelope in the vaults of the Bank of Canada. All copies of the chart in Britain were destroyed.

Only three Canadians knew where the chart was deposited and none of them saw it until the end of the war removed the need for secrecy. They were the prime minister, Sir James Towers, governor of the Bank of Canada, and L. P. J. Roy, deputy secretary.

The chart, its envelope and document which accompanied it have gone permanently on display.

The document reads: "On Thursday, August 29, 1939, the Stone of Scone was taken out of the Coronation Chair, which was being sent away from London to a place of safety."

"The stone was deposited in the vault beneath the Isle chapel in the portion shown in the drawing attached to this paper."

The chart, drawn on tough, yellow onion-skin paper marks location of the stone in the southeast corner of the vault by a cross with a circle around it.

HONEY PRICE UP

OTTAWA.—An increase of one per cent, a pound in the wholesale ceiling price of honey, effective at once has been announced by the prices board. A maximum adjustment of from one to one and a half cents a pound would result in retail prices.

PERMITS ISSUED

OTTAWA.—Resources Minister Glen reported in the commonsense he had issued a total of 950 temporary permits for entry into Canada of refugees transferred from the United Kingdom.

DEMAND REFUSED

Girl Teller In Toronto Bank Not Intimidated By Bandit

TORONTO.—A girl bank teller's calmness frustrated a robbery of the Royal Bank's downtown branch at Richmond and Yonge streets when she disregarded a threat to kill her and refused to hand over a stack of bills.

Miss Emily Schleifer, the teller, looked up to read a note which a youthful gunman pushed through her cage. It read: "Teller, sound no alarm. I have a gun. Hand it over or I will kill you."

Miss Schleifer calmly handed the note back and said: "I haven't time for that nonsense; besides, I am too busy."

FEW APPLICATIONS

OTTAWA.—A three-day conference of supervisors of training from veterans department rehabilitation centres across Canada was told only one in every 20 veterans has applied for out-of-work benefits. That figure was given by W. S. Woods, deputy minister.



CANADA'S NEW CARDINAL GETS BIG WELCOME—Canadians gave a warm welcome to Cardinal James McGuigan, Canada's first English-speaking cardinal, as he returned to Toronto, Ont., from Rome, Italy. From the time he again set foot on Canadian soil in Halifax, N.S., he was given receptions at various points along the way. Here he is being tendered a formal liturgical welcome to St. Michael's cathedral, Toronto.



BOASTING HERMANN GOERING TALKS WITH HIS LAWYER—Hermann Goering filed a week on the Nuremberg witness stand, boasting of being the main cog in the Nazi wheel. Here he confers with his lawyer, Dr. Otto Stahmer, through opening in the prisoners' wired enclosure, while American M.P. stands guard.

FRANCE AGREES

Accepts Proposal For Meeting Of Foreign Ministers April 25

PARIS.—Foreign Minister Georges Bidault of France said that his country has accepted a United States proposal for a meeting of foreign ministers in Paris April 25.

A communique said the ministers also had voted unanimously for continuance of Anglo-French negotiations on "all questions actually pending between the two governments so as to prepare for the conclusion of an alliance."

Foreign Secretary Bevin of Britain recently announced Britain's readiness to negotiate such an alliance.

The foreign affairs commission of the constituent assembly held a lengthy but inconclusive meeting on the German problem, which France hopes will be discussed also at the meeting of the foreign ministers of Britain, France, Russia and the United States.

The cabinet also approved the French-Chinese accord signed at Chungking Feb. 26 for Chinese withdrawal from Indo-China.

WORK FINISHED

The United Kingdom-Canadian War Inspection Board Has Been Dissolved

OTTAWA.—The inspection board of the United Kingdom and Canada, a far-flung organization which placed the stamp of official approval on more than \$6,500,000 worth of war supplies manufactured in Canada and the United States has been dissolved.

Announcement that the board had been abolished last March 31 was made simultaneously in Ottawa and London. Its work in Canada will be taken over by a purely Canadian board. Organized in October, 1940, the board employed more than 19,000 technicians at the peak of its activities. Some 500 of its members were British, some were United States experts, but the great majority were Canadians.

ESTATE DEDICATED

Late President Roosevelt's Home Is Now National Shrine

HYDE PARK, N.Y. — Franklin D. Roosevelt's Hyde Park estate, where the former president was born and buried, has been dedicated as a national shrine with President Truman participating in the formal ceremony.

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt and Interior Secretary J. A. Krug also took part in the dedication, marking the first anniversary of Mr. Roosevelt's death. A simple marble tombstone marks his grave in the estate's 100-year-old rose garden.



NEW PRESIDENT—F. I. Ker, publisher of the Hamilton Spectator, was elected president of The Canadian Press. He succeeds Senator W. A. Buchanan, president and managing director of the Lethbridge Herald.

Supporters Of Tunnel Project Not Discouraged

LONDON.—Sometime in June a half a dozen men will rent a hotel room and sit down to talk about a receding dream—a railway and motor tunnel across the English channel.

First proposed as an undersea way for stage coaches, favored by Napoleon and talked about ever since, the tunnel project is listed now as "almost a dead pigeon" by some of its staunchest supporters.

The hotel meeting will be the annual meeting of the Channel Tunnel Company Limited, launched in 1881 to finance the British share of the work. It has issue capital of £91,351 8s (about \$411,079) but the stock exchange official yearbook records "no dividends yet."

Early in the century, cost of the tunnel was estimated at £16,000,000 (\$72,000,000). By 1930 the figure was boosted to £30,000,000 and by 1939 to £42,000,000. Railway approaches from Paris and London would cost several times that much.

"The outlay will be so tremendous that it is almost beyond any private purse," says Leo F. A. D'Erlanger, a company director with banking interests in the city.

"The project must be considered a political problem now."

"Frankly, the prospect for any action isn't at all bright; but I don't suppose the company will fold up. After all, it's lasted 65 years. We have some investments that bring in a small profit. And presumably we'll have some prior rights if the tunnel is ever built."

"This is one of the things we ought to do together," said Napoleon, speaking to the British ambassador in Paris. Once the tunnel nearly was built. Sixty years ago pilot shafts were sunk near Dover and the builders branched out two miles under the channel before the project was vetoed by parliament.

Another shaft was sunk near Calais and galleries pushed toward Britain but here, too, the work eventually was sealed off.

The men who pushed the scheme early in the century are dead, including Baron Emile D'Erlanger, forerunner of the present Channel Tunnel company director, and William Colind, Sussex engineer who spent many years planning and replanning a railway tunnel scheme.

But big men still have faith in the scheme. Chairman of the company today is Sir Herbert Walker, former general manager of the Southern Railway, and the Earl of Radnor is a director.

NO DECISION YET

LONDON.—Canada's first convicted war criminal—Maj.-Gen. Kurt Meyer—still is imprisoned in the United Kingdom and no decision has been reached on whether he will be removed to Canada to serve his sentence, a spokesman at Canadian military headquarters here said.

The Rocky mountains stretch from the hot deserts of New Mexico and Colorado to the Arctic.

Britain Ready To Lower Her Food Standards

LONDON.—Britain will ration bread if the United States agrees to do the same, or will match any measures by the United States to save wheat and flour for people facing starvation and death, the cabinet announced.

A formal cabinet statement after a special meeting declared "the needs of the UNRRA countries are undoubtedly great, largely because the supplies which the United States hope to export during the current month fall considerably below expectations."

The cabinet said its decision was taken in response to an appeal by Florentino H. La Guardia, new director general of the UNRRA, for more supplies to prevent famine.

The statement said "His Majesty's government have given very sympathetic consideration to Mr. La Guardia's appeal."

With wheat the most serious shortage, "His Majesty's government have informed the combined food board they are willing to ration bread in the United Kingdom if the United States are prepared to adopt the same policy," the statement declared.

"Short of this, His Majesty's government are prepared to adopt administrative measures of a comparatively effective nature to those which the United States is prepared to adopt, designed to save wheat and flour so that both countries may make their fullest contribution in the interests of the peoples of the world who are faced with starvation and death."

Reporting the decision, the exchange telegraph news agency commented:

"Whatever happens, Britain cannot now be accused either in America or elsewhere of selfishly clinging to higher food standards than the world food situation can justify."

"She shows she is willing to accept any sacrifice that the United States is willing to bear."

In Washington Mr. La Guardia suggested wheat stocks from Britain should be shipped to the continent to halt the immediate threat of famine. It was learned prior to the cabinet announcement that Britain was not anxious to make stocks available for shipment abroad unless there was a definite guarantee the stocks would be replaced almost immediately.

BRIEF PRESENTED

The Canadian Bar Association Asks Government For Simpler Tax Form

OTTAWA.—The government has a definite responsibility to clarify income tax legislation and end a condition under which taxpayers are compelled to make calculations "by antiquated rules which nobody can understand," the Canadian Bar Association said in a brief presented to the senate committee on income tax administration.

The brief dealt largely with faults in the present act and recommended the establishment of an appeal tribunal, curtailment of discretionary powers now held by the revenue minister and a review of existing exemptions. Simplification of tax forms was strongly recommended.

Reduction in income taxes through increased exemption to low-income workers was urged on the government by the Standard Railway Brotherhoods. The railway unions made their presentations in a brief submitted to Prime Minister Mackenzie King.

MAY BE DELAYED

Early Spring Break-Up Likely To Hinder Muskox Expedition

EDMONTON.—A hotel room here has been reserved for May 4 by Lt.-Col. P. D. Enfield, of Montreal, commander of the Canadian Army's Operation Muskox in day before the scheduled completion of the 3,000-mile Arctic trek, but it was learned the earliest spring break-up in the history of the Canadian north is complicating the successful completion of the last lap of the exercise.

The snowmobiles of the expedition now are making their way across the ice of Great Bear Lake. Ahead of it lie crossings of three major rivers and a number of uncharted and unmapped smaller streams.

HAVE LONG JOB

LONDON.—So far 45,000 delayed action bombs have been rendered harmless in Britain by bomb disposal squads of the Royal Engineers. Ahead of them lies another two years' work and squads employing 2,000 men are still at work in London, Bristol, Hull, and towns on the southeast coast.

JAP GENERAL SUICIDES

LONDON.—The Moscow radio reported that Lt.-Gen. Minao Jimura, former commander of the Japanese 4th Kwantung army, had committed suicide on March 23 in a prisoner of war camp.



McCall Fashion Tops...

They're the newest things to wear with your suits or skirts! Notice the high, high, necklines and the lovely boat neck. Make them in solid colors, captivating prints or rayon jerseys. Use McCall Printed Patterns for perfect fit.

Raymond Mercantile Co. Ltd.

Running Shoes

Ladies Misses
Mens & Children

Burns' Footwear & Leathergoods
YOUR STORE

BURNSIDE CHICKS

For foundation stock, flock improvement or commercial egg production are hard to beat.

31 years poultry breeding and hatchery experience are behind Burnside Chicks
Member Canadian R.O.P. Association
Write to-day for illustrated detailed catalogue of Burnside Farm and Hatchery

	PRICES PER 100	
	Unsexed	Pullets
R.O.P. Sired Leghorns.....	\$14.00	\$29.00
Grade XX R.O.P. Sired Leghorns	15.00	32.00
Approved Cross Breeds	14.00	29.00
Approved Hampshire & Barred Rocks	15.00	28.00
Heavy Breed Cockerels.....	\$8.00 per 100	
Cross Breed Cockerels	\$5.00 per 100	
Leghorn Cockerels.....	\$3.00 per 100	
Prices reduced after May 15th		

Burnside Poultry Farm

A.E. Powell

Hammond, B.C.

Building Supplies

Hardware

Paint

A & T Shop

Phone 48

Raymond

Want Ads.

FOR SALE—10 tons of good hay. ...
H.A. Marquardson, 3 miles east of
Raymond.

FOR SALE—One living room suite.
See Mrs. F.R. Taylor

FOR SALE—250 Bushels of Seed.
Wheat grown from registered Mar-
quis. See Marshall Milner

BULL SERVICE—My Jersey Bull
is standing for service; in town
Frank Dawley

FOR SALE—Registered Red Bobs
Seed wheat; Registered Victory Oats
7 miles north of Welling on the Ray-
mond road
Claude A. Duncan

TOP PRICES FOR YOUR
HOGS—I buy hogs every Thurs-
day at the Raymond Stock
yards. Highest prices.—Ern. H.
Nilsson, Raymond.

WANTED—Japanese girl to assist
with general housework.
Mrs. T.L. Beswick, Spring
Coulee, Phone R621, Magrath.

Neighborhood Dairy

Supplying Daily

FRESH MILK and CREAM

From Rex Meeks' T.B. Tested and
CERTIFIED Herd

Give DICK your order or phone 133
for PROMPT and EFFICIENT
SERVICE

THANK YOU

Now You Can Have
Pasteurized Milk
Safe Milk
Sanitary Equipment
Come and See Our New
Modern Milk Plant
The Hancock Dairy
Phone 116

Insurance

Life, Health or
Accident

For Particulars See

W. B. Shaw

Agent Raymond

Announcing

Construction On New Building

We can Supply all your Farm
Fuel Need in Compartment delivery
from tank truck or in Drum Lots

5 cents a Gal Spring Sale discount
on Red Head Oils until May 31st

Agents For GOODYEAR and DUNLOP Tires

Red Head Service

RAYMOND DAHL BROS. PHONE 115

For Sale

THE TOWN OF RAYMOND HAS
SOME VERY CHOICE LOTS FOR
SALE AT A LOW PRICE, TO
THOSE WHO WILL BUILD A
SUITABLE HOME WITHIN TWO
YEARS. FIRST CHOICE WILL BE
GIVEN TO VETERANS.
Call at the Town Office for Particu-
lars.

To Our Many Patrons



It really is a pleasure,
When Easter time draws
near,
To send you best of
wishes
And greetings most
sincere.

Broadway Store

Phone 2

Raymond

Don't Forget Your

WALLPAPER

Supplies for your

SPRING CLEANING

Needs. Get them at

Platt's Furniture

RAYMOND

PHONE 55

Religion—a cane for some—a crutch
for others—was meant to be a sword
but that does not mean you have to
be down on it.

Most of us agree that something
should be done about the mess the
world is in—then go about our own
business, hoping someone else will
do it.

You may not feel up to something
but that does not mean you have to
be down on it.

You won't have to stand on your
rights if you right your standing.

Our biggest job is to teach the
world to live together. But it's a job
we'll have to learn ourselves first.